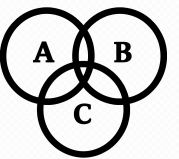
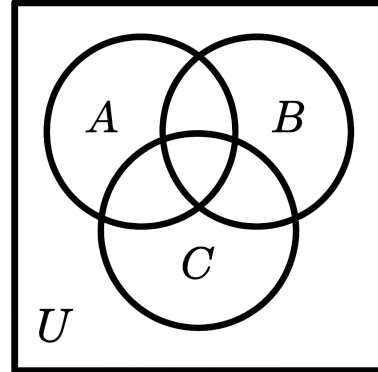
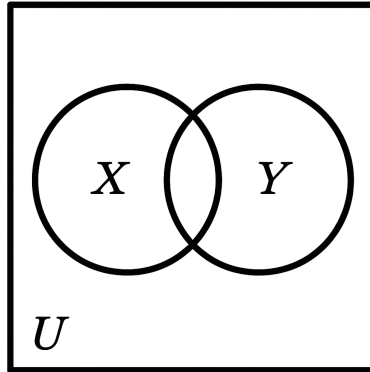
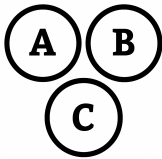




Set Operations



$$|X \cup Y| = |X| + |Y| - |X \cap Y| = |U| - |X^c \cap Y^c|$$

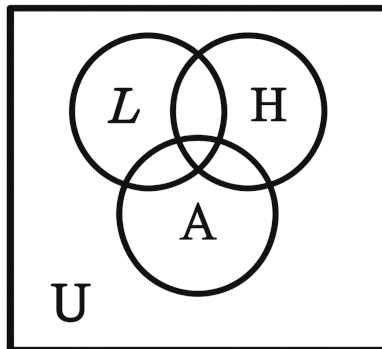
$$|X \cap Y| = |X| + |Y| - |X \cup Y| = |U| - |X^c \cup Y^c|$$

$$|A \cup B \cup C| = |A| + |B| + |C| - |A \cap B| - |B \cap C| - |A \cap C| + |A \cap B \cap C|$$

$$|A \cap B \cap C| = -|A| - |B| - |C| + |A \cup B| + |B \cup C| + |A \cup C| + |A \cup B \cup C|$$

$$|A \cap B| = |A \cap B \cap C^c| + |A \cap B \cap C|$$

?



$$|L| = 55$$

$$|A| = 60$$

$$|H| = 30$$

$$|U| = |L \cup A \cup H| = 100$$

$$|L \cap A| = 25$$

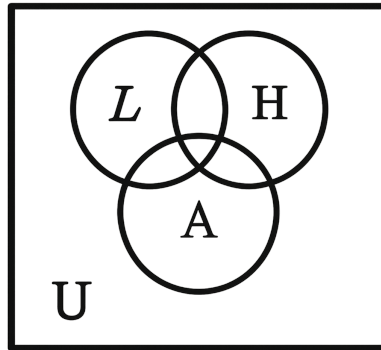
$$|L \cap H| = 15$$

$$|A \cap H| = 15$$

$$|L \cap A \cap H| = ?$$



Set Operations



$$\begin{aligned} |L| &= 55 \\ |A| &= 60 \\ |H| &= 30 \\ |U| &= |L \cup A \cup H| = 100 \\ |L \cap A| &= 25 \\ |L \cap H| &= 15 \\ |A \cap H| &= 15 \\ |L \cap A \cap H| &= ? \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |L \cap A \cap H| &= -|L| - |A| - |H| + |L \cap A| + |L \cap H| + |A \cap H| + |L \cup A \cup H| \\ |L \cap A \cap H| &= -55 - 60 - 30 + 25 + 15 + 15 + 100 = 10 \end{aligned}$$