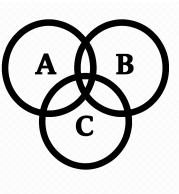
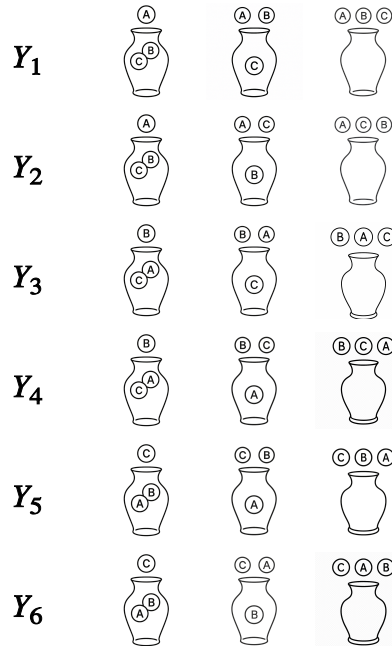
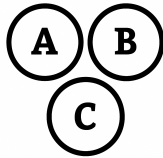


A

Counting

A



$$N = \{A, B, C\}$$

$$Y = \textcircled{\equiv}(N, 3)$$

$$|Y| = |N| \times (|N|-1) \times (|N|-2)$$

$$|Y| = 3 \times 2 \times 1 = 6$$

$$M = \{T, H\}$$

$$X = \textcircled{\equiv}(M, 3)$$

$$|X| = |M| \times |M| \times |M|$$

$$|X| = 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8$$

$$S = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$$

$$|\textcircled{\equiv}(S, 2)| = ?$$

?

A

Counting

A



$S = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$

$|\otimes(S, 2)| = ?$

$|\otimes(S, 2)| = |S| \times |S| = 10 \times 10 = 100$