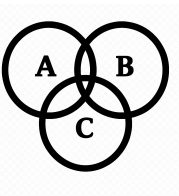
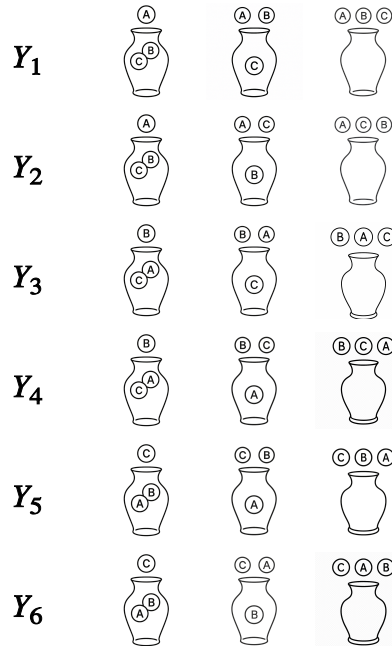
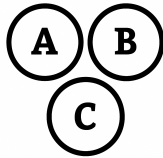


A

Permutations

A



$$N = \{A, B, C\}$$

$$|Y| = \sum_{k=0}^n rP_k = \frac{r!}{(r-k)!}$$

$$|Y| = |N| \times (|N|-1) \times (|N|-2)$$

$$|Y| = 3 \times 2 \times 1 = 6$$

$$M = \{T, H\}$$

$$|X| = \sum_{k=0}^n |M|^k = |M|^3$$

$$|X| = |M| \times |M| \times |M|$$

$$|X| = 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8$$

?

$$S = \{A, B, C, \dots, Z\}$$

$$X = \sum_{k=0}^n (S, k)$$

$$|X| = ?$$

A

Permutations

A



$$S = \{A, B, C, \dots, Z\}$$

$$X = \text{⊕}(S, 4)$$

$$|X| = |S| \times |S| \times |S| \times |S|$$

$$|X| = 26 \times 26 \times 26 \times 26 = 456,976$$