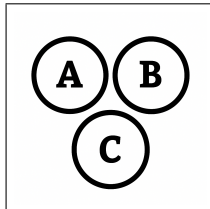


B

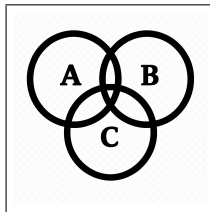
Odds and Probability

B



$$S = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$T = \{1\}$$



$$P(T) = \frac{|T|}{|S|} = \frac{1}{4} = 0.25$$

$$P(T^C) = 1 - P(T) = 0.75$$

$$\frac{|T|}{|T^C|} = \frac{|E|}{|S|} \times \frac{|S|}{|E^C|} = \frac{P(E)}{P(E^C)} = \frac{P(E)}{1 - P(E)}$$

$$a : b \rightarrow \frac{a}{a+b} = \frac{ak}{ak+bk} = \frac{|E|}{|E|+|E^C|} = \frac{|E|}{|S|} = P(E)$$



$$a : b(W^C) = 3 : 5$$

$$P(W) = ?$$

B

Odds and Probability

B



$$p = P(W)$$

$$\frac{1-p}{p} = \frac{3}{5} \Rightarrow 5(1-p) = 3p \Rightarrow 5 - 5p = 3p \Rightarrow 5 = 8p \Rightarrow p = \frac{5}{8}$$

$$P(W) = p = \frac{5}{8} \approx 0.63$$